

Making Negative تكوين النفي

لتحويل الجملة الخبرية إلى نفي نضع كلمة not بعد الفعل المساعد:

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Helping Verbs الأفعال المساعدة هي:
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am – is – are – was – were – have – has – had – will

– would – shall – should – can – could – may –

might – must – ought to
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أمثلة

- They are happy.
- He can help us?

They are not happy?

He can not help us?



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Long forms & Short forms of Verb to be

(Affirmative) في الإثبات

في النفي (Negative)

| Long Forms | Short Forms |
|------------|-------------|
| I am | I'm |
| He is | He's |
| She is | She's |
| It is | It's |
| You are | You're |
| We are | We're |
| They are | They're |

| Long Forms | Short Forms |
|--------------|-------------|
| I am not | I'm not |
| He is not | He's not |
| She is not | She's not |
| It is not | It's not |
| You are not | You're not |
| We are not | We're not |
| They are not | They're not |

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إذا لم يكن في الجملة فعل مساعد فنأتي بفعل مساعد من عندنا. وهذه الأفعال المساعدة هي: (do, does, did) ثم نضع (not) بعده مع ملاحظة ا إعادة الفعل إلى أصله أي التصريف الأول.

ملاحظة: إذا كانت إحدى الكلمات الآتية في الجملة فننفي الجملة بنفي الكلمة كما في الجدول التالي:

| Affirmative | اثبات | انفي Negative |
|-------------|---------|---------------|
| some | بعض | no, any |
| bothand | كل من…و | neithernor |
| eitheror | إماأو | neithernor |
| sometimes | أحياناً | never |
| asas | مثلهمثل | not soas |
| all | کل | not all |
| every | کل | no, not every |

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