

### Prepositions حروف الجر

حروف الجر كثيرة و متشابكة، فقد يكون للحرف الواحد أكثر من معنى وذلك حسب موقعه في الجملة. و الطريقة المثلى لتعلم حروف الجر هي التدرب عليها من خلال جمل و ليست كحروف منفصلة.

A preposition shows the relation between the subject and the object. There are also prepositions of time and prepositions of place.

تدل حروف الجر على العلاقة بين الفاعل و المفعول به و يوجد أيضاً حروف جر دالة على الزمن و حروف جر دالة على المكان.



Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	مثال Example
on	Day الأيام	On Monday
	Day + morning, night الأيام + الفترة	On Friday morning
	Afternoon, evening, date التاريخ	My birthday is on June 10.
	Special days أيام خاصة	I will travel on National Day.
	To mean above بمعنى فوق	The tea is on the table.



Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	مثال Example
in	Season فصل	The trees grow in spring.
	Year سنة	I was born in 1968.
	Month شهر	The test is in May.
	The morning الصباح	I go to work in the morning.
	The evening السماء	I go home in the evening
	قي الداخل To mean above	He is in the mosque.



Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	مثال Example
at	الوقت Time	I will come back at 2 o'clock.
	الأعياد و الاحتفالات Festival	I will meat you at the school festival.
	Meal times أوقات الوجبات	I will talk to my father at lunch.
	تهاية الأسبوع The weekend	We will travel at the weekend.
	Noon الظهر	We pray <mark>at</mark> noon everyday.
	Night الليك	We sleep <mark>at</mark> night.
	To mean place للمكان	He is at the grocer's.

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### Use of Prepositions استخدام حروف الجر

### **Prepositions of Place**

### حروف الجر الدالة على المكان

Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	مثال Example
at	at an exact place في مكان محدد	He lives at number 5, King Fahad Street.
	at work في العمل	Ahmed is at work.
	at the table على الطاولة	They are standing at the dinner table
under	بمعنی تحت	The cat is under the table.
in front of	بمعنى أمام	The teacher is in front of the class.
to	direction/place مکان/اتجاه	I go <mark>to</mark> school everyday.



### **Prepositions of Place**

### حروف الجر الدالة على المكان

Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	مثال Example
in	بمعنی داخل To mean inside	Put this book in the box.
	In a country في بلد	I live in Saudi Arabia.
	In a town./street في مدينة/في شارع	I live in Al-Madina.
	in bed في الفراش	The baby is in bed.
	In a building or areaفي مبنى أو منطقة	You were in the club last night.
	على الكرسي In a chair	Ali is sitting in his chair.





### **Prepositions of Place**

### حروف الجر الدالة على المكان

Prepositions حروف الجر	الاستخدام Use	مثال Example
with	بمعنی بـ	I write with a pen.
from	بمعنی من	I am from Riyadh.
behind	بمعنی خلف	The wall is behind the class.
between	بمعنی بین	Samah is sitting between Fatma and Salwa.

on	على شاشة التلفزيون TV	Ali watches football on TV every Saturday.
	الوقت المحدد Time	He arrives on time.





### **More Examples**

### مزيداً من الأمثلة

Prepositions حروف الجر	مثال Example
in في	The medicine is in the bottle.
على on	The knife is on the table.
at عند، بالقرب	Someone is at the door.
near بالقرب من	Ahmed is sitting near the window.
between بين	The house is between the school and the mosque.
opposite مقابل	The bank is opposite to the post office.
داخل، في into	The electrician is putting his hand into the TV.
onto على	The water is spilling onto the floor.





**More Examples** 

مزيداً من الأمثلة

Prepositions حروف الجر	مثال Example
off من على	The man is falling off the chair.
out of من فوق	The child is falling out of the window.
عبر،خلال across	The carpenter cut across the wood.
over/above فوق، أعلى	The light is over (above) the table.
under/below نحت، أسفل	The fire is under (below) the stairs.
through عبر، خلال	The ball is going through the window.
among وسط	The teacher is sitting among the students.





### **More Examples**

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**More Examples** 

مزيداً من الأمثلة

Prepositions حروف الجر	مثال Example
round حول	The car is going round the tree.
in front of أمام	The child is sitting in front of the TV.
behind خلف، وراء	The headmaster is sitting behind the pupils.
on top of فوق، على	The sweets are on top of the table.
at the side of بجانب	The garage is at the side of the house.
along على طول	The man is walking along the street.
next to بجوار	The bank is next to the baker's.